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1- Introduction To Waqf :-

Waqf is an important institution in islamic law referring to the permanent dedication of property for religion, charitable or public welfare purpose, Once a property is declared as waqf it becomes inlienable (cannot be sold or gifted) Ownership is transferred to Allah, while benifit go to Society.

Definition of Waqf :-

Waqf means dedication of property So that is usufruct may be used for charitable purpose.

In Islamic pursonal law.

The Muslim pursonl law, waqf is recognized as a binding and permanent dedication of property.

3- Essential Elements of wagf:-

There are Some elemant of wagf are as follow.

a:- wagf founder:-

1- Must be adult, Sane and Competant.

2- Must own the property.

b:- Subject Matter (property):-

1- Must be tangible and identifiable.

2- Can be moveable and immoveable.

C:- Purpase:-

Must be relegious, pious or Choritable.

e.g mosque, school, hospital.

d:- Beneficiaries:-

1- Public at large or Specific individuals.

2- Ultimately for welfare approved in Islam.

e:- Permanance:-

wagf must be purmanent and Irrevocable.

Types of waqf:-

1- Waqf -al- Khairi

Means charitable waqf:-

1- For public welfare

2- e.g. Mosques, schools, hospitals.

2- waqf al - Ahli (family waqf):-

1- Benefits family members first then Charity

3- waqf al - Mushtarak (Mixed waqf):-

Combines public and private benefits.

-: Importance of waqf:-

1- Religious Importance:-

1- Helps in building mosques and promoting islam.

2- Consideration Sadagah jariyah (ongoing Charity)

2- Social Welfare:-

Social welfare like:-

Education, Helthcare, Shelter for poor.

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3- Economic Stability:-

1- Reduce poverty
2- Supports underprivilliaged Commities.

4- Prescration of Wealth:-

1- Property remains intact for long Term benefits.
2- Prevents misuse or waste.

5- Moral and ethical development:-

1- Encourages generosity and philanthropy.
2- Strengthens brotherhood in Society.

Implamentation of Waqf:-

1- Establishment of institution:-

Mosque, Madrosas, hospitals, orphonages.

2- Management through Mutwalli:-

1- A mutwalli (manager) is appointed.
2- Responsible for adminstration and proper use.

3- legal Recognition:-

1- Waqf is governed under islamic personal law.
2- In countries like Pakistan, regulation by waqf law.

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Role of waqf:-

Support NGOs and welfare organizations, Helps in sustainable development. Can fund: Scholarships, Public benefits, Disaster relief.

Problem in Implementation:-

1- Mismanagment:-
lack of proper administration.

2- Corruption:-
Ilegal occupation of waqf properties.

3- lack of Awareness:-
People unaware of its importance.

4- legal Issues:-
Weak enforcement of law.

Improvment:-

1- Strong legal framework.
2- Transparent managment system
3- Digital record of waqf properties.
4- Public awarness campaigns
5- proper training of Mutwalli.

Suleman Notes