Roll No : F23- 1029

Department: Law

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Importance of Waqaf and It's implementa in Society of Islamic Personal Law.

Introduction: Waqaf is an Islamic institution of charity. Involves dedication of property for Allah. ownership is transferred permanently. Benefits are used for welfare purposes. Importamt part of Muslim Personal Law.

Meaning: Waqaf Means detention or trying up property. Propesty is held permanently for charitable Use. Owner gives up the ownership Rights. Only Benefits can be used not The propesty Itself. Recognized in Islimi jurisprudence.

Importance of Waqaf:

Waqaf is Fundamently an act of Continuous charity (sadqah-e-Jariah) meaning The donor / continues to earn spritual rewards even after death. It ones significance lies in It's.

Perpetuity: Unlike one-time charity The principals assests remains untouched while It's revenue Funds communal needs Indefinitly.

Social Justice: It decentralies wealth by shifting private resources into public domain to support the underprivileged.

Isl Institutional Independence: Tradition ally waqaf allowed for Funding of Mosques, schools, and hospitals Independent of state budgets, ensuring the autonomy of Religious and educational Institutions.

Implementation In Society.

In Modern and Historical Islamic Societies Waqaf is Implemented through three primary catagories.

i) Public Waqaf: Dedicated to the General Public. It's historically Financed Hospitals, bridges, water well renowned Institutions like Al-Azhar Universi

ii) Family Waqaf: Specifically designed for the donors decendants. This protected Family Wealth From Fragmentation through Inheritence laws while ensuring the surplus eventually goes to the poor.

iii) Joint Waqaf: A Hybrid From That Simultaneously benefits The donor's Family and The Public.